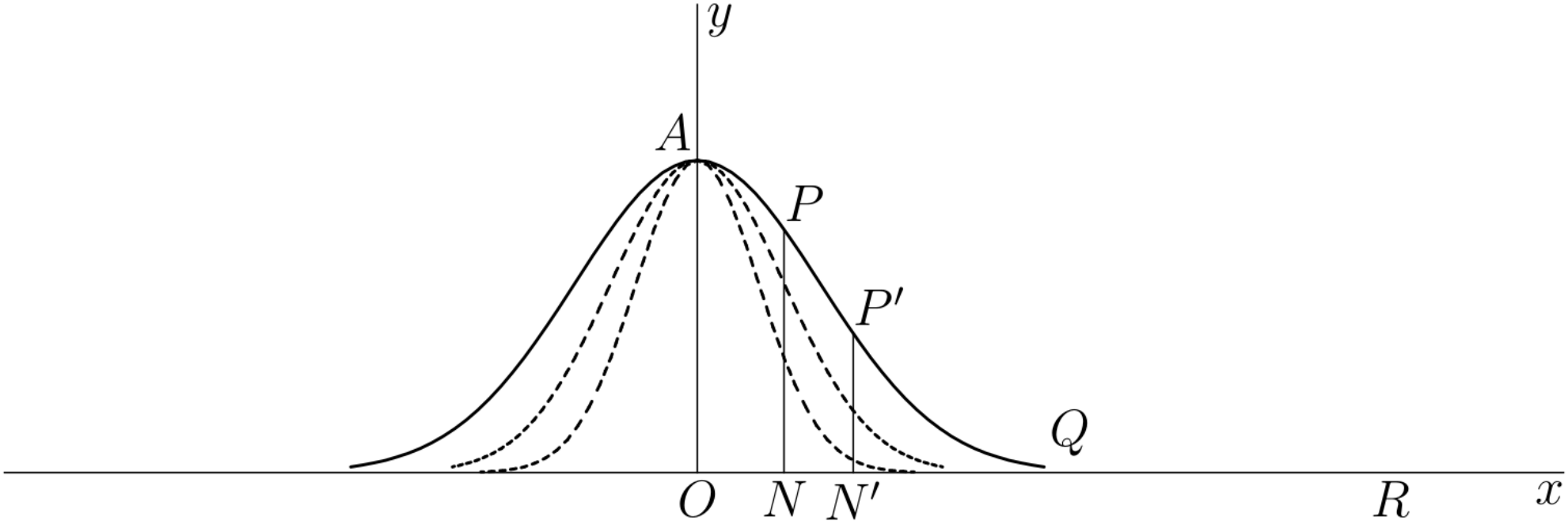
y
A
P
P′
Q
O
N
N′
R
x